# THE H-P INSTANT INK SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE

An educational presentation by John Krout For PATACS + OPCUG November 17, 2024

### Agenda

- H-P color inkjet printing and my photos
- H-P ink costs went up a lot during the pandemic
- The subscription prices of H-P Instant Ink
- Not all H-P printers are eligible for H-P Instant Ink
- What counts as a printed page?
- The tech of H-P Instant Ink
- The Welcome Pack
- The process of H-P Instant Ink

### H-P Color Inkjet Printing and my photos

# I have been using H-P inkjet printers for 20+ years

- I have won many blue ribbons for my photos printed at home in the Arlington County Fair, the Virginia State Fair, and the Delaware State Fair.
- Good quality glossy photo paper is expensive but not nearly as much as the color ink.
- I created my first month-per-page photo calendar in 2009 for the year 2010, as gifts for family and friends.
- I used an online service to design and print the calendars. That was very expensive.

#### Color ink is the dominant expense

- My calendar table pages are black & white.
- I use glossy brochure paper so I can print on both sides.
- I can print all the calendar table pages for 24 calendars using a single H-P Black XL cartridge and still have lots of ink left.
- Using H-P's color XL cartridges, I could print four sets of color calendar pages with one set of three cartidges.
- To create 24 calendars, I used six sets of 3 color XL cartridges.

## Color ink prices rose during the pandemic

- In 2021, I paid about \$400 for calendar ink.
- In 2022, I paid about \$450 for calendar ink.
- That trend cost was not a good one. Something had to give.
- In 2023, I tried an H-P Instant Ink subscription.
- My ink expense was reduced to \$90.

### H-P Instant Ink Subscription Prices

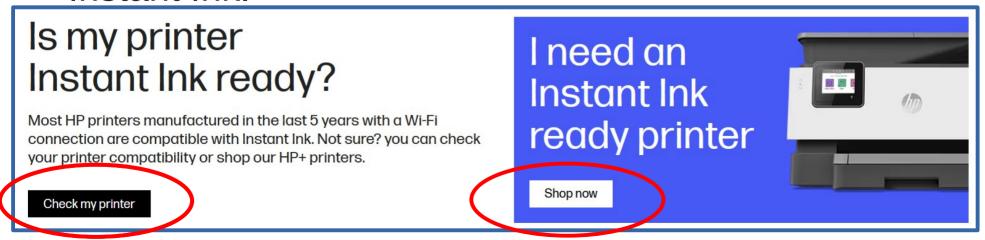
#### The service levels

- Choose a service level based on how many pages you intend to print in color per month.
- This table appeared on the H-P web site on Nov 11.
- https://www.hp.com/us-en/shop/cv/instantink

Ink plans					
			Recommended for homes		Recommended for small businesses
	\$1.49 per month	\$4.99 per month	\$6.99 per month	\$13.99 per month	\$27.99 per month
	Up to 10 pages	Up to 50 pages	Up to 100 pages	Up to 300 pages	Up to 700 pages
Pick a monthly subscription print plan for your printing needs.					
Extra sets of 10-15 pages only cost \$1.					

# Not all HP Inkjet printers are eligible

- If you use an HP printer and want to find out if your printer can participate in HP Instant Ink, that same web page has a **button** for you.
- Also you see all inkjet printers compatible with HP Instant Ink.



# What counts as a printed page?

- One side of a sheet.
- If you print both sides of a sheet, it counts as two pages.
- I print 24x13 = 316 Color pages and 316 Black & White pages to make 24 calendars.
- Total of 632 pages to make 24 calendars.

#### The tech of HP Instant Ink

- HP Instant Ink arrives in special cartridges, not available from retailers.
- Each box also includes a prepaid USPS envelop for returning empty cartridges to HP.
- My impression is that the color ink cartridges contain somewhat more ink than the retail XL cartridges contain.
- Each cartridge includes a chip that reports ink levels to HP. Frequency of the reports is not known.
- The printer itself counts pages printed and sends that to HP. Frequency of the reports is not known.

### HP Instant Ink advertisements

- I found this advertisement on CNN.com in mid-2023.
- Note the last words
   "before you run low".
- I emphasize the word BEFORE.
- That was not my experience. It *never* arrived before I ran low.

#### **Sponsored by HP Instant Ink**



This monthly subscription automatically orders ink and delivers it to your door before you run low

#### The start of H-P Instant Ink

- Initially, HP sent me a set of four cartridges in a Welcome Pack.
- The purpose was to put the cartridges in use quickly in my printer, so the chips and page counting could work.
- In theory, before cartridges run low, HP sends a replacement set.
- Not in practice.

### The Process of HP Instant Ink

### I was running low a day or two before HP realized it

- HP Instant Ink server sent me an email saying they had decided I was running low on color ink.
- Two days later, the HP Instant Ink server sent me an email saying they had sent the shipment.
- They sent it by a low-cost ground service.
- Average delivery took 8 days from HP warehouse in Sandston VA. Total of 10 days.
- INSTANT it is not!

#### I suggested a workaround

- I suggested that HP could hold the shipment for me at Sandston, and I would drive there to pick it up.
- About 5 hours round trip from Arlington, 90+% of it interstate 95 and 64. Roughly 6 gallons of gas in my Prius.
- Better than waiting 8 days!
- HP Instant Ink agreed to that, but never actually did that.

## The standard Customer Service response

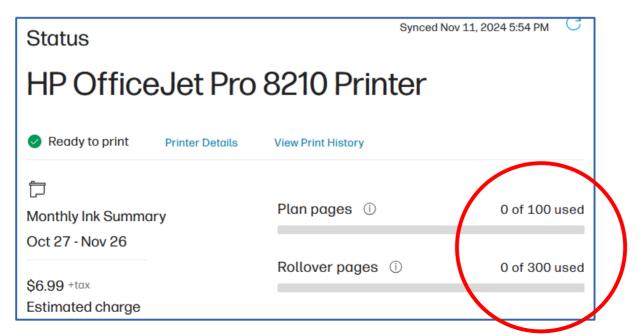
- I called HP Instant Ink Customer Service call four times to complain about the delivery delay.
- **Customer Service** always offered to initiate another ink shipment to me, as an apology for my trouble.
- By the first week of December, I almost always had 2 shipments in the "pipeline".
- Two arrived *after I finished* my calendar printing.
- I save those two for starting my calendar printing this month.

### **Rollover Pages**

- After I finished the calendar, I downsized my plan to 100 pages per month.
- I chose that because I thought I would enter three photo contests this year, as usual.
- I thought I would upsize to 700 per month in November and December.
- I did not participate in any of those three contests.

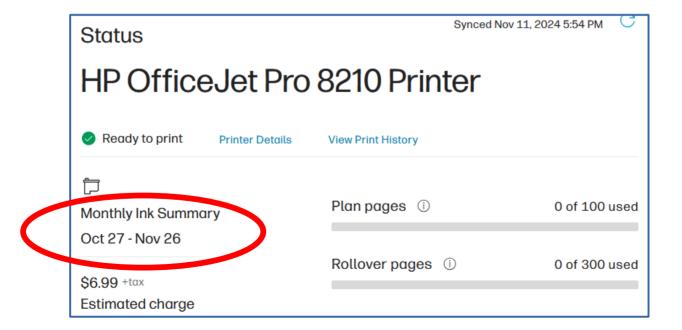
### **Rollover Pages**

- Each service level allows you roll over some of your unused pages.
- Your personal HP Instant Ink account page shows you both plan pages for and your rollover balance.



#### The Plan Month

- The plan month begins on the day you sign up, and renews every month on that same day.
- I started mine on October 27.



### Rollover pages

- That 400 total page count for November will let me print all the month table pages of the calendar without paying another cent.
- If I print 313 pages before November 27, about 80 pages will roll over on November 27.
- I can upsize to the \$13.99/300 page subscription as of that date, with a total page count of 380, which is sufficient for printing all the color pages of the calendar.
- I will downsize again on December 27.

### Does the magic button still exist?

- In December 2023, on the HP Instant Ink web site, I believe I found a page including an ORDER INK button.
- Now I cannot find that button. That button would be a way to work around the unknown algorithm used by HP to decide when you are running out of ink.
- Maybe my experience will be different this time.
   Perhaps their algorithm learns from experience.

#### Some questions remain

- It is generally known that all printer makers make a ton of money on the consumables (ink), and not much on printer hardware. Call that profit imbalance the Gillette model.
- Does HP make money on this service? If so, it implies that the cost of making a cartridge is quite low.
- I have a guess: by preventing reloaders from obtaining empty cartridges, relabeling them and reloading them with cheap ink for sale.
- How does HP Instant Ink affect retailers who sell "normal" HP inkjet cartridges?

### Reloaders and Copyright law

- It is possible that HP might decide to pursue a copyright cliam against reloaders based on defacing HP ink cartridges.
- The US Copyright Office recently granted a "right of repair" exception for office equipment when the original equipment maker claimed their copyrights prohibit repairs of their branded equipment by third parties.
- This may have been the maker's way of insisting only their own very expensive repair service was authorized.
- That Copyright Office logic might also give reloaders a way to avoid an HP copyright claim.

# Not every HP inkjet printer does 2-sided printing well • Two years ago, my first HP Officejet Pro 8210 failed

- Two years ago, my first HP Officejet Pro 8210 failed catastrophically, spraying and spilling black ink.
- As a replacement, I bought a \$100 HP Envy series printer that claimed to do 2-sided printing.
- The printer produced brown streaks on side 2 no matter what I tried.
- After 3 hours on the phone with HP Customer Service, demonstrating the brown streaks, they admitted the Envy series could not print reliably on two sides of HP glossy brochure paper.

### Tech stuff made offshore and the coming tarriffs

- Just about every digital device we enjoy, including printers and ink cartridges, are made offshore. Not always in the PRC, but offshore.
- The Washington Post published an article on November 11 pointing out that Apple lobbied for and got exemptions to the tarriffs in 2017.
- I would not be surprised to see Apple, HP, Dell, Toyota, Samsung, Hyundai, Kia, and many other digital makers lobbying for similar exemptions in 2025.

#### Hardware considerations

### I do not need a printer with scan/copy/fax

- My computer workspace is crowded.
- I have a very high quality (9600 dpi) flatbed scanner. And who uses fax anymore?
- I do not have room for the added bulk of such a printer.
- HP is not making many standalone printer models any longer, and has abandoned 13-inch wide-carriage desktop printer models that I used for printing posters.
- Now I am using my second HP OfficeJet Pro 8210, which is no longer manufactured.

# The HP 8210 printer driver and borderless photo printing

- For years, the Photosmart and DeskJet printer drivers from HP used the term **Borderless** to identify the driver option for filling the page with a photo.
- I could not find that word Borderless in the HP 8210 driver.
- On my third try with Customer Service, I got lucky. One savvy HP Customer Service guy told me to try "Edgeto-Edge". That is the new term. It works.

## If my second 8210 printer breaks down

- Among the current HP inkjet models,
   I would likely buy the OfficeJet Pro 9110b.
- No scan/copy/fax in that one! And it is eligible for HP Instant Ink.
- \$149 Black Friday price (applies as of Nov 11)
- \$30 off regular price on HP's site.
- Can be connected using ethernet, Wifi, and USB 2.0.
- Staples, Amazon and Office Depot have matched that price.

### Schedule management with HP Instant Ink

- If you have a deadline for a high-volume print task, like I do, start about 2 months before the deadline.
- If you run out of ink before the Instant Ink shipment arrives, then call Customer Service to complain, so they send a second shipment. I hope that is still their policy.
- Plan to do something else until the shipment arrives. Buy holiday gifts, walk the dog, other exercise, geocaching, etc.

### Mixing retail and Instant Ink cartridges

- One day in December 2023, I ran out of yellow ink.
- I again complained to HP Instant Ink Customer Service because they did not deliver ink before I ran low.
- I bought an HP Yellow XL retail cartridge so I could resume printing color pages. I was printing with a mix of retail and Instant Ink cartridges.
- HP was not not OK with that. Apparently their system cannot count the pages printed with a cartridge mix.